

## Comercio exterior

Vol. 9, n° 2



# Argentine Foreign Trade Statistics

Preliminary data for 2024



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## Comercio exterior. Vol. 9, nº 2

Argentine Foreign Trade Statistics

Preliminary data for 2024

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Buenos Aires, February 2025

### Conventional signs:

- \* Provisional data
- e Data estimated by extrapolation or projection
- i Data estimated by imputation
- u Low reliability
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- /// Data should not be presented
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Table of contents	Page
<b>Executive summary</b> .....	<b>3</b>
<b>Introduction</b> .....	<b>4</b>
<b>Overview</b> .....	<b>5</b>
<b>Graphs</b>	
Graph 1. Exports, in millions of USD, 2014-2024.....	4
Graph 2. Imports, in millions of USD, 2014-2024.....	4
Graph 3. Merchandise trade balance for 2014-2024, in millions of USD ...	5
Graph 4. Merchandise trade balance by main economic areas for 2024, in millions of USD .....	5
Graph 5. Exports by sections of the Harmonized System 2022 code, percentage share, for 2024 .....	5
Graph 6. Imports by sections of the Harmonized System 2022 code, percentage share, for 2024 .....	5
<b>Tables</b>	
Table 1. Argentine foreign trade by economic areas .....	6
Table 2. Exports and imports by country, percentage share .....	6
Table 3. Exports and imports by country and continent .....	7
Table 4. Exports and imports by sections of the Harmonized System 2022 code, percentage share .....	12
Table 5. Exports and imports by sections and chapters of the Harmonized System 2022 code .....	13
Table 6. Exports by main subheadings of the Harmonized System 2022 code .....	17
Table 7. Imports by main subheadings of the Harmonized System 2022 code .....	18
<b>Economic areas</b> .....	<b>20</b>

### IMPORTANT

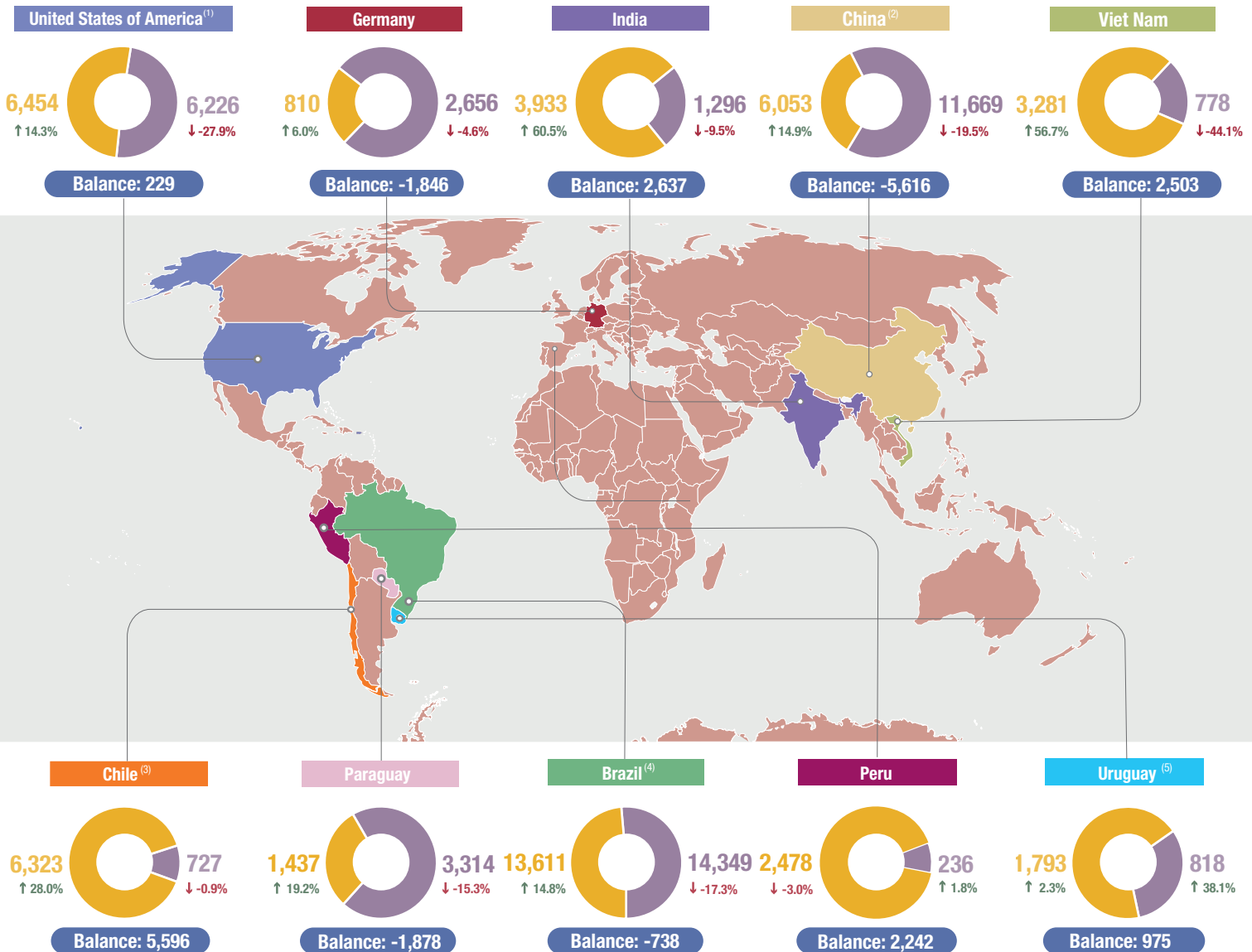
The data are presented in compliance with the 7th Amendment (Executive Order 557/2023) of the Mercosur Common Nomenclature, which is based on the Harmonized Commodity Description and Coding System. It is for this reason that interannual variations cannot be calculated for new nomenclatures, and modified nomenclatures may not show precise values.



## Argentine Foreign Trade Statistics

Preliminary data for 2024

### Executive summary



■ Exports in millions of USD
 ■ Imports in millions of USD

↑↓ = Year-on-year percentage change

<sup>(1)</sup> Including Puerto Rico and territories linked to the United States of America.

<sup>(2)</sup> Including Hong Kong and Macao.

<sup>(3)</sup> Including free trade zone Iquique and free trade zone Punta Arenas.

<sup>(4)</sup> Including free trade zone Manaus.

<sup>(5)</sup> Including free trade zones.

Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

## Introduction

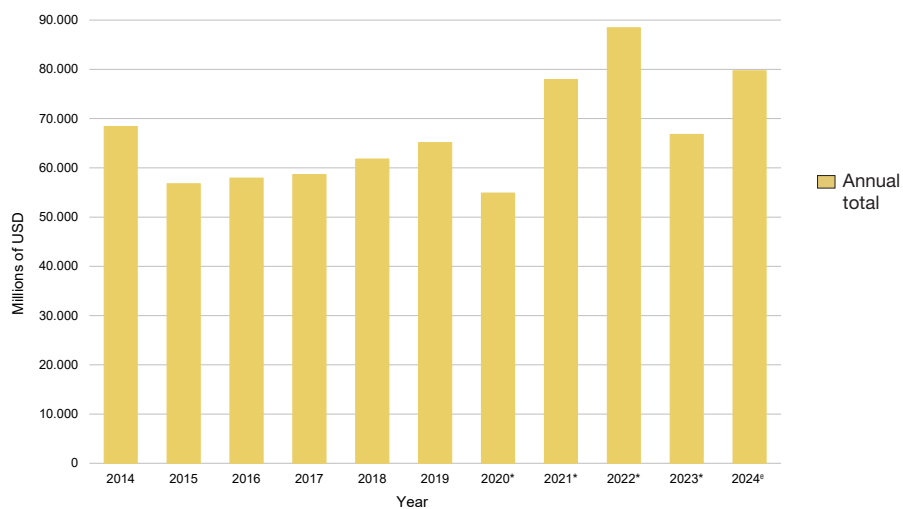
The National Institute of Statistics and Censuses (INDEC) presents the Argentine Foreign Trade Statistics publication with the aim of disseminating information on merchandise exports and imports classified by country and groups of products.

This publication has been prepared to concisely describe Argentine foreign trade and provide up to date information to the global community, by main economic areas and by sections, chapters and subheadings of the Harmonized System 2022 code.

This publication is made available on a quarterly basis: in February, May, August, and November. This edition includes provisional data for 2023 and 2024.

Read the methodology at: [https://www.indec.gob.ar/ftp/cuadros/economia/metod\\_arg\\_foreign\\_trade.pdf](https://www.indec.gob.ar/ftp/cuadros/economia/metod_arg_foreign_trade.pdf)

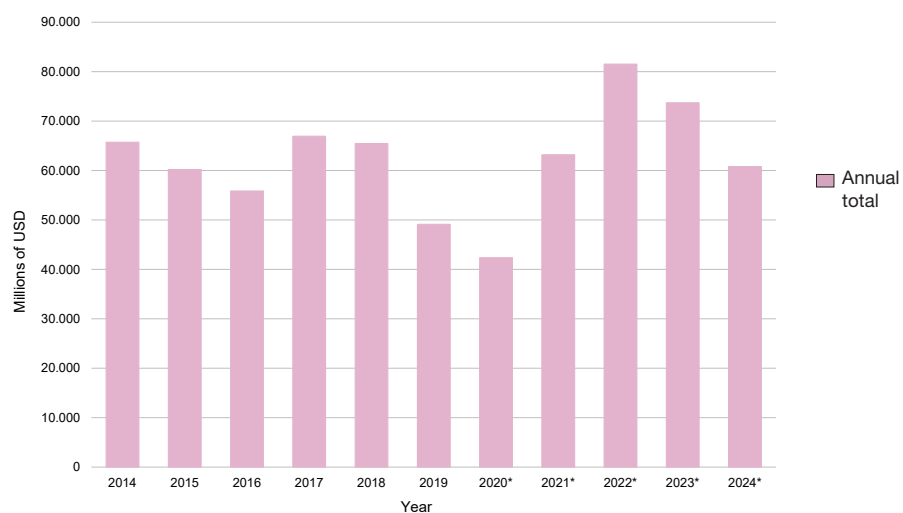
**Graph 1. Exports, in millions of USD, 2014-2024**



**Note:** totals may not match partial sums due to the effect of rounding.

**Source:** INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

**Graph 2. Imports, in millions of USD, 2014-2024**



**Note:** totals may not match partial sums due to the effect of rounding.

**Source:** INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

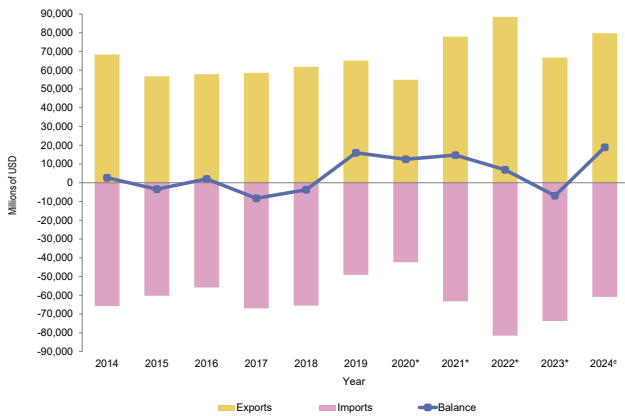
### Other similar and complementary publications:

- *Anuario de Comercio Exterior Argentino*
- *Anuario Estadístico de la República Argentina*
- *INDEC Informa*
- *Índices de precios y cantidades del comercio exterior*
- *Intercambio comercial argentino*
- *Complejos exportadores*
- *Origen provincial de las exportaciones*

## Overview

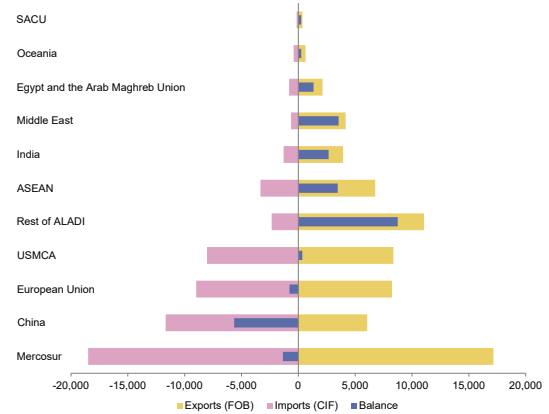
In 2024, Argentina's merchandise exports increased by 19.4% and reached USD 79,721 million, while its merchandise imports decreased by 17.5% and reached USD 60,822 million. The merchandise trade balance recorded a surplus of USD 18,899 million.

**Graph 3. Merchandise trade balance for 2014-2024, in millions of USD**



Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

**Graph 4. Merchandise trade balance by main economic areas for 2024, in millions of USD**



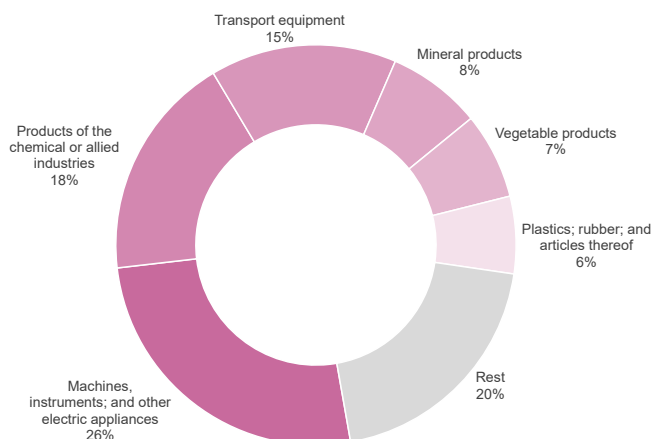
## Exports profile

In 2024, the top five HS sections for merchandise exports were Vegetable products (section II); Foodstuffs; beverages; tobacco and its manufactures (section IV); Mineral products (section V); Transport equipment (section XVII); and Animal or vegetable fats and oils (section III); representing respectively 20%, 18%, 11%, 11%, and 10% of exported goods (See Table 4).

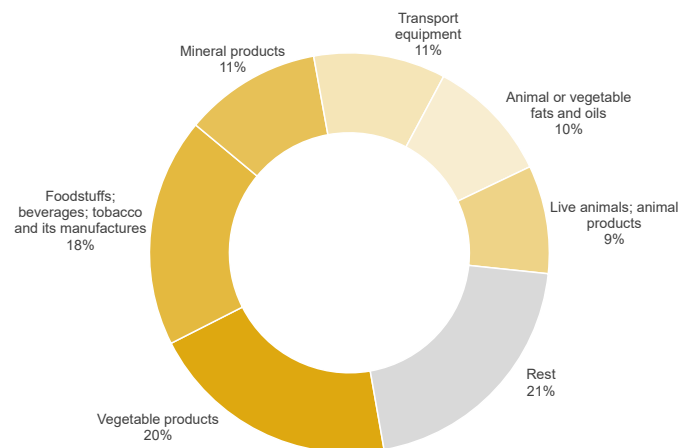
The five largest export commodities were Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting from the extraction of soya-bean oil (230400); Maize (excluding seed for sowing) (100590); Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude (270900); Crude soya-bean oil, whether or not degummed (150710); and Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, with compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine (diesel or semi-diesel) of a gross vehicle weight <= 5 t (870421) (See Table 6).

In addition, the top five destinations for merchandise exports were Brazil, United States of America, Chile, China, and India, accounting respectively for 17%, 8%, 8%, 7% and 5% of total exports (See Table 2).

**Graph 6. Imports by sections of the Harmonized System 2022 code, percentage share, for 2024**



**Graph 5. Exports by sections of the Harmonized System 2022 code, percentage share, for 2024**



## Imports profile

In 2024, the top five HS sections for merchandise imports were Machines, instruments, and other electric appliances (section XVI); Products of the chemical or allied industries (section VI); Transport equipment (section XVII); Mineral products (section V); and Vegetable products (section II); representing respectively 26%, 18%, 15%, 8%, and 7% of imported goods (See Table 4).

Moreover, some of the most-imported products include Soya beans, whether or not broken (excluding seed for sowing) (120190); Medium oils and preparations of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, n.e.s. (271019); Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of <10 persons, of capacity > 1,500 cm<sup>3</sup> but <= 3,000 cm<sup>3</sup> (870323); Gear boxes and parts thereof, for motor vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705 (870840); and Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of <10 persons, with only spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine of a cylinder capacity > 1.000 cm<sup>3</sup> but <= 1.500 cm<sup>3</sup> (870322) (See Table 7).

The top five partners for merchandise imports were Brazil, China, United States of America, Paraguay and Germany, accounting for 24%, 19%, 10%, 5% and 4% of total imports, respectively (See Table 2).

**Table 1. Argentine foreign trade by economic areas**

Economic areas	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance	
	2024 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2024 <sup>*</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2024 <sup>*</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD	
<b>Total</b>	<b>79,720,582</b>	<b>66,788,516</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>60,821,974</b>	<b>73,713,617</b>	<b>-17.5</b>	<b>18,898,608</b>	<b>-6,925,101</b>
<b>Mercosur</b>	<b>17,158,300</b>	<b>15,073,191</b>	<b>13.8</b>	<b>18,487,040</b>	<b>21,853,784</b>	<b>-15.4</b>	<b>-1,328,741</b>	<b>-6,780,593</b>
Brazil	13,611,274	11,857,824	14.8	14,349,279	17,348,516	-17.3	-738,005	-5,490,692
<b>Rest of ALADI</b>	<b>11,058,624</b>	<b>9,995,730</b>	<b>10.6</b>	<b>2,340,312</b>	<b>2,885,675</b>	<b>-18.9</b>	<b>8,718,313</b>	<b>7,110,054</b>
Chile	6,323,309	4,941,225	28.0	726,919	733,341	-0.9	5,596,391	4,207,884
Peru	2,478,407	2,554,615	-3.0	236,466	232,339	1.8	2,241,941	2,322,276
<b>USMCA</b>	<b>8,361,239</b>	<b>7,289,787</b>	<b>14.7</b>	<b>8,034,315</b>	<b>10,600,805</b>	<b>-24.2</b>	<b>326,924</b>	<b>-3,311,018</b>
United States of America	6,454,468	5,648,062	14.3	6,225,532	8,629,761	-27.9	228,936	-2,981,699
<b>European Union</b>	<b>8,238,576</b>	<b>6,856,939</b>	<b>20.1</b>	<b>8,985,907</b>	<b>10,700,535</b>	<b>-16.0</b>	<b>-747,331</b>	<b>-3,843,596</b>
<b>China</b>	<b>6,053,011</b>	<b>5,270,310</b>	<b>14.9</b>	<b>11,668,693</b>	<b>14,496,532</b>	<b>-19.5</b>	<b>-5,615,682</b>	<b>-9,226,222</b>
<b>India</b>	<b>3,933,320</b>	<b>2,450,586</b>	<b>60.5</b>	<b>1,296,372</b>	<b>1,432,395</b>	<b>-9.5</b>	<b>2,636,947</b>	<b>1,018,191</b>
<b>ASEAN</b>	<b>6,765,852</b>	<b>5,061,637</b>	<b>33.7</b>	<b>3,326,264</b>	<b>4,116,529</b>	<b>-19.2</b>	<b>3,439,588</b>	<b>945,108</b>
Viet Nam	3,281,013	2,093,184	56.7	778,279	1,393,287	-44.1	2,502,734	699,898
Indonesia	1,336,566	974,370	37.2	314,985	334,048	-5.7	1,021,580	640,322
<b>Middle East</b>	<b>4,157,891</b>	<b>2,840,688</b>	<b>46.4</b>	<b>639,352</b>	<b>830,215</b>	<b>-23.0</b>	<b>3,518,538</b>	<b>2,010,474</b>
Egypt and the Arab Maghreb Union	2,119,983	2,437,673	-13.0	808,122	874,545	-7.6	1,311,861	1,563,128
<b>SACU</b>	<b>366,651</b>	<b>207,740</b>	<b>76.5</b>	<b>151,925</b>	<b>152,937</b>	<b>-0.7</b>	<b>214,726</b>	<b>54,803</b>
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>640,935</b>	<b>659,508</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>417,647</b>	<b>381,200</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>223,288</b>	<b>278,308</b>
<b>Others</b>	<b>10,866,201</b>	<b>8,644,728</b>	<b>25.7</b>	<b>4,666,024</b>	<b>5,388,464</b>	<b>-13.4</b>	<b>6,200,177</b>	<b>3,256,264</b>

**Note:** totals include free trade zones and associated territories.

**Source:** INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

**Table 2. Exports and imports by country, percentage share**

Country of destination	Exports (FOB)		Country of origin	Imports (CIF)	
	2024 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>		2024 <sup>*</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>
	%			%	
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
Brazil	17	18	Brazil	24	23
United States of America	8	8	China	19	20
Chile	8	7	United States of America	10	12
China	7	8	Paraguay	5	5
India	5	4	Germany	4	4
Viet Nam	4	3	Thailand	3	2
Peru	3	4	Mexico	2	2
Switzerland	2	2	Italy	2	2
Netherlands	2	2	India	2	2
Uruguay	2	2	Japan	2	2
Others	41	42	Others	26	26

**Note:** totals may not match partial sums due to the effect of rounding.

**Source:** INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

**Table 3. Exports and imports by country and continent**

Continent, country, or non-independent territory <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance	
	2024 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2024 <sup>*</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2024 <sup>*</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD	
<b>Total</b>	<b>79,720,582</b>	<b>66,788,516</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>60,821,974</b>	<b>73,713,617</b>	<b>-17.5</b>	<b>18,898,608</b>	<b>-6,925,101</b>
<b>Africa</b>	<b>4,022,133</b>	<b>3,453,951</b>	<b>16.5</b>	<b>1,114,203</b>	<b>1,180,297</b>	<b>-5.6</b>	<b>2,907,930</b>	<b>2,273,654</b>
Algeria	1,011,877	895,276	13.0	131,234	106,954	22.7	880,643	788,322
Angola	144,841	39,021	271.2	0	-	100.0	144,841	39,021
Benin	2,380	4,039	-41.1	1	127	-99.5	2,379	3,912
Botswana	s	-	s	0	0	67.6	s	0
Burkina Faso	3,657	2,715	34.7	6	12	-44.6	3,651	2,704
Burundi	s	s	s	1	-	100.0	s	s
Cabo Verde	8,383	7,710	8.7	-	0	-100.0	8,383	7,710
Cameroon	116,795	57,859	101.9	87	90	-2.6	116,708	57,769
Central African Republic	518	1,327	-61.0	1	-	100.0	517	1,327
Chad	s	s	s	-	0	-100.0	s	s
Comoros, the	2,067	501	312.8	12	20	-39.0	2,054	480
Congo, the	36,452	25,273	44.2	11	0	3,818.1	36,442	25,273
Côte d'Ivoire	93,886	61,084	53.7	1,069	1,751	-39.0	92,817	59,333
Democratic Republic of the Congo	40,523	22,680	78.7	0	2	-93.6	40,523	22,678
Djibouti	1,715	1,193	43.7	-	-	-	1,715	1,193
Egypt	444,374	814,948	-45.5	111,578	267,867	-58.3	332,796	547,081
Equatorial Guinea	3,233	3,911	-17.4	10	39,444	-100.0	3,223	-35,533
Eswatini	s	s	s	52	37	38.5	s	s
Ethiopia	11,003	128	8,518.5	145	107	35.0	10,858	20
Gabon	15,679	14,259	10.0	417	589	-29.1	15,261	13,670
Gambia	7,519	1,663	352.3	7	8	-13.7	7,512	1,655
Ghana	132,431	89,480	48.0	1,127	724	55.6	131,304	88,756
Ghinea	7,797	3,479	124.2	0	3	-98.7	7,797	3,475
Guinea-Bissau	478	627	-23.9	-	-	-	478	627
Kenya	95,664	23,816	301.7	869	613	41.7	94,794	23,203
Lesotho	s	-	s	0	-	100	s	-
Liberia	8,244	6,359	29.6	2	0	305.7	8,242	6,359
Libya	178,758	176,093	1.5	5,743	-	100.0	173,015	176,093
Madagascar	50,473	32,083	57.3	1,663	2,341	-29.0	48,810	29,742
Malawi	9,065	s	s	98	243	-59.7	8,968	s
Mali	2,422	5,058	-52.1	2	7	-68.3	2,420	5,051
Mauritania	20,171	2,315	771.3	8	-	100.0	20,163	2,315
Mauritius	46,436	57,841	-19.7	466	630	-25.9	45,970	57,211
Morocco	391,532	485,161	-19.3	535,436	467,084	14.6	-143,904	18,077
Mozambique	257,373	139,181	84.9	277	282	-1.9	257,097	138,898
Namibia	4,074	516	689.8	14	8	72.8	4,060	508
Niger	5,359	2,495	114.8	0	243	-99.9	5,359	2,253
Nigeria	174,272	48,088	262.4	146,070	103,783	40.7	28,203	-55,695
Rwanda	s	-	s	2	29	-94.3	s	-29
Senegal	176,483	141,134	25.0	88	5	1,808.9	176,395	141,129
Sierra Leone	908	1,515	-40.1	11	12	-12.5	897	1,503
Somalia	s	944	s	820	812	0.9	s	132
South Africa	362,383	207,156	74.9	151,859	152,891	-0.7	210,525	54,265
South Sudan	225	253	-11.1	-	-	-	225	253
Sudan	624	977	-36.2	319	360	-11.4	305	617
Territories linked to France	3,395	3,637	-6.6	0	-	100.0	3,395	3,637
Territories linked to Spain	-	s	s	-	-	-	-	s
Togo	7,975	2,057	287.7	-	-	-	7,975	2,057
Tunisia	73,271	63,879	14.7	24,124	32,640	-26.1	49,148	31,239
Uganda	29,221	2,006	1,356.7	35	4	776.4	29,186	2,002

(continued)

**Table 3.** (continuation)

Continent, country, or non-independent territory <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance	
	2024 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2024 <sup>*</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2024 <sup>*</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD	
United Republic of Tanzania	31,764	1,316	2,313.0	20	116	-82.4	31,744	1,200
Zambia	167	482	-65.4	-	36	-100.0	167	446
Zimbabwe	6	138	-95.9	519	316	64.2	-513	-178
Others	322	123	161.2	0	103	-99.5	322	20
<b>America</b>	<b>38,124,423</b>	<b>33,660,983</b>	<b>13.3</b>	<b>29,039,546</b>	<b>35,546,431</b>	<b>-18.3</b>	<b>9,084,877</b>	<b>-1,885,449</b>
Antigua and Barbuda	253	389	-34.8	-	-	-	253	389
Aruba	4,508	2,446	84.3	-	0	-100.0	4,508	2,445
Bahamas	3,758	60,637	-93.8	4	69	-94.3	3,754	60,568
Barbados	1,968	578	240.7	53	151	-65.1	1,915	427
Belize	3,598	2,636	36.5	14	5	154.4	3,584	2,631
Bolivia (Plurinational state of)	387,185	472,074	-18.0	709,421	1,189,707	-40.4	-322,236	-717,633
Bonaire, San Eustatius and Saba	42,152	27,696	52.2	12,101	-	100.0	30,051	27,696
Brazil	13,608,458	11,856,689	14.8	14,300,788	17,295,443	-17.3	-692,330	-5,438,755
Free trade zone Manaus (Brazil)	s	1,135	s	48,491	53,073	-8.6	s	-51,938
Canada	1,115,043	799,923	39.4	384,420	409,384	-6.1	730,623	390,538
Chile	6,321,824	4,940,161	28.0	726,919	733,341	-0.9	5,594,905	4,206,820
Free trade zone Iquique (Chile)	s	s	s	-	-	-	s	s
Free trade zone Punta Arenas (Chile)	1,474	1,052	40.1	-	-	-	1,474	1,052
Colombia	835,269	1,283,559	-34.9	318,082	388,784	-18.2	517,187	894,775
Costa Rica	173,188	141,931	22.0	24,991	22,662	10.3	148,197	119,269
Free trade zone Coyoil Alajuela (Costa Rica)	-	-	-	406	699	-42.0	-406	-699
Cuba	77,079	138,811	-44.5	3,964	4,287	-7.5	73,115	134,524
Curaçao	24,987	9,335	167.7	69	70	-0.7	24,918	9,265
Dominica	212	267	-20.4	8	4	102.8	205	263
Dominican Republic	368,174	325,096	13.3	5,574	5,484	1.6	362,600	319,613
Ecuador	688,171	428,943	60.4	345,107	336,027	2.7	343,064	92,916
El Salvador	110,605	70,965	55.9	4,175	5,759	-27.5	106,430	65,206
Grenada	533	1,246	-57.2	959	717	33.8	-426	530
Guatemala	432,856	313,763	38.0	4,696	5,594	-16.0	428,159	308,169
Guyana	6,800	4,143	64.2	0	3	-87.1	6,800	4,140
Haiti	3,154	4,624	-31.8	145	373	-61.1	3,009	4,251
Honduras	113,988	146,482	-22.2	2,935	2,227	31.8	111,054	144,255
Jamaica	8,146	25,951	-68.6	26	7	261.1	8,120	25,943
Mexico	791,729	841,802	-5.9	1,424,364	1,561,659	-8.8	-632,635	-719,857
Nicaragua	219,109	145,771	50.3	486	890	-45.4	218,623	144,881
Panama	262,458	172,245	52.4	353	1,188	-70.3	262,106	171,057
Free trade zone Colon (Panama)	6,746	4,258	58.4	-	1	-100.0	6,746	4,257
Paraguay	1,436,577	1,205,406	19.2	3,314,110	3,911,732	-15.3	-1,877,533	-2,706,326
Peru	2,478,407	2,554,615	-3.0	236,466	232,339	1.8	2,241,941	2,322,276
Saint Kitts and Nevis	245	138	76.8	2	5	-57.7	242	133
Saint Lucia	391	737	-47.0	4	2	108.0	386	735
Saint Vincent and the Grenadines	168	231	-27.3	-	-	-	168	231
Sint Maarten (Netherlands)	2,750	1,938	41.9	-	1	-100.0	2,750	1,937
Suriname	2,866	2,417	18.6	0	1	-80.2	2,866	2,416
Territories linked to France	259	277	-6.7	-	-	-	259	277
Territories linked to United Kingdom	9,304	675	1,278.6	16	63	-74.3	9,288	611
Territories linked to the United States of America	1,564	20,089	-92.2	-	-	-	1,564	20,089
Trinidad and Tobago	12,289	11,895	3.3	78,076	126,831	-38.4	-65,787	-114,936
United States of America	6,394,708	5,568,568	14.8	6,162,787	8,568,561	-28.1	231,921	-2,999,993
Puerto Rico (Associated to the United States of America)	58,195	59,405	-2.0	62,745	61,200	2.5	-4,550	-1,795
Uruguay	1,642,993	1,658,953	-1.0	789,301	567,485	39.1	853,691	1,091,468
Free trade zone Colonia (Uruguay)	12,199	10,026	21.7	28,035	24,300	15.4	-15,837	-14,275

(continued)

**Table 3. (continuation)**

Continent, country, or non-independent territory <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance	
	2024 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2024 <sup>*</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2024 <sup>*</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD	
Free trade zone Florida (Uruguay)	s	-	s	29	-	100.0	s	-
Free trade zone Libertad (Uruguay)	1,082	1,316	-17.8	-	119	-100.0	1,082	1,198
Free trade zone Nueva Helvecia (Uruguay)	s	s	s	123	-	100.0	s	s
Free trade zone Nueva Palmira (Uruguay)	-	s	s	-	-	-	-	s
Free trade zone Parque de las Ciencias (Uruguay)	18,645	13,182	41.4	165	182	-9.1	18,480	13,000
Free trade zone Punta Pereira (Uruguay)	s	-	s	-	24	-100.0	s	-24
Free trade zone UPM Fray Bentos (Uruguay)	-	-	-	228	278	-18.0	-228	-278
Free trade zone Zonamerica (Uruguay)	117,182	68,365	71.4	-	-	-	117,182	68,365
Venezuela, Bolivarian Republic of	317,600	258,046	23.1	5,771	1,149	402.3	311,829	256,897
Others	-	10	-100.0	43,138	34,550	24.9	-43,138	-34,539
<b>Asia</b>	<b>23,712,285</b>	<b>18,269,188</b>	<b>29.8</b>	<b>19,155,396</b>	<b>23,392,245</b>	<b>-18.1</b>	<b>4,556,889</b>	<b>-5,123,057</b>
Afghanistan	s	s	s	6	173	-96.6	s	s
Armenia	23,505	39,425	-40.4	8,640	3,352	157.8	14,865	36,073
Azerbaijan	4,030	3,086	30.6	1,391	0	4,701,798.3	2,639	3,086
Bahrain	9,974	17,371	-42.6	20,553	31,650	-35.1	-10,580	-14,279
Bangladesh	687,689	456,980	50.5	25,763	27,007	-4.6	661,926	429,973
Bhutan	-	s	s	0	1	-80.1	0	s
Brunei Darussalam	15,056	13,055	15.3	61	20	202.4	14,995	13,035
Cambodia	9,558	7,543	26.7	39,552	26,791	47.6	-29,993	-19,248
China	5,961,347	5,173,515	15.2	11,658,764	14,477,566	-19.5	-5,697,417	-9,304,051
China - Hong Kong (Special Administrative Region)	91,664	96,781	-5.3	9,755	18,298	-46.7	81,909	78,483
China - Macao (Special Administrative Region)	-	s	s	174	668	-73.9	-174	s
Georgia	44,200	38,245	15.6	997	2,280	-56.3	43,203	35,965
India	3,933,320	2,450,586	60.5	1,296,372	1,432,395	-9.5	2,636,947	1,018,191
Indonesia	1,336,566	974,370	37.2	314,985	334,048	-5.7	1,021,580	640,322
Iran, Islamic Republic of	191,430	204,430	-6.4	988	663	49.0	190,442	203,767
Iraq	512,622	240,390	113.2	15	147	-90.0	512,608	240,243
Israel	435,265	341,152	27.6	138,899	184,070	-24.5	296,366	157,082
Japan	307,212	658,805	-53.4	1,245,606	1,222,157	1.9	-938,394	-563,352
Jordan	241,628	278,605	-13.3	1,747	1,897	-7.9	239,881	276,707
Kazakhstan	20,616	9,921	107.8	4,665	34,128	-86.3	15,951	-24,207
Korea, Republic of	1,232,548	1,184,803	4.0	511,031	668,357	-23.5	721,517	516,446
Kuwait	51,636	46,269	11.6	10,298	12,678	-18.8	41,338	33,591
Kyrgyzstan	s	54	s	0	0	440.8	s	54
Lebanon	111,288	135,755	-18.0	150	181	-17.1	111,138	135,575
Malaysia	1,378,231	1,256,694	9.7	230,363	298,871	-22.9	1,147,868	957,823
Maldives	599	217	176.8	-	5	-100.0	599	212
Myanmar	1,765	15,063	-88.3	8,096	8,762	-7.6	-6,331	6,301
Nepal	8,596	3,559	141.6	19	31	-37.5	8,577	3,528
Oman	131,299	110,695	18.6	14,466	15,375	-5.9	116,833	95,320
Pakistan	287,538	117,253	145.2	49,016	60,178	-18.5	238,522	57,075
Philippines	344,682	349,076	-1.3	114,277	117,614	-2.8	230,405	231,463
Qatar	70,084	35,611	96.8	45,614	112,960	-59.6	24,470	-77,349
Saudi Arabia	1,492,947	750,011	99.1	93,979	273,655	-65.7	1,398,969	476,356
Singapore	116,832	84,365	38.5	110,655	125,428	-11.8	6,177	-41,063
Sri Lanka	4,016	3,495	14.9	11,864	12,627	-6.0	-7,847	-9,132
Syrian Arab Republic	95,545	56,480	69.2	59	1	5,668.2	95,487	56,479
Taiwan	175,525	122,262	43.6	290,828	458,032	-36.5	-115,303	-335,770
Tajikistan	s	-	s	-	-	-	s	-
Thailand	281,978	267,946	5.2	1,714,973	1,799,019	-4.7	-1,432,995	-1,531,073
Timor-Leste	s	-	s	0	-	100.0	s	-
Turkmenistan	s	s	s	74,751	27,967	167.3	s	s

(continued)

**Table 3.** (continuation)

Continent, country, or non-independent territory <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance	
	2024 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2024 <sup>*</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2024 <sup>*</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD	
United Arab Emirates	603,856	330,600	82.7	312,562	196,937	58.7	291,294	133,664
Uzbekistan	783	712	9.9	134	278	-51.6	648	434
Viet Nam	3,281,013	2,093,184	56.7	778,279	1,393,287	-44.1	2,502,734	699,898
Yemen	208,492	291,998	-28.6	-	0	-100.0	208,492	291,998
Others	7,154	8,389	-14.7	15,048	12,691	18.6	-7,894	-4,301
<b>Europe</b>	<b>11,713,687</b>	<b>9,596,076</b>	<b>22.1</b>	<b>10,512,493</b>	<b>12,394,017</b>	<b>-15.2</b>	<b>1,201,194</b>	<b>-2,797,941</b>
Albania	4,643	7,219	-35.7	507	537	-5.6	4,136	6,682
Austria	8,126	9,756	-16.7	219,406	268,142	-18.2	-211,280	-258,387
Belarus	17,162	3,391	406.2	1,253	591	112.1	15,909	2,800
Belgium	478,843	303,428	57.8	384,303	358,796	7.1	94,541	-55,368
Bosnia and Herzegovina	8,531	8,366	2.0	4,416	2,389	84.9	4,115	5,977
Bulgaria	32,059	18,608	72.3	18,617	16,951	9.8	13,441	1,656
Croatia	27,773	42,095	-34.0	4,285	7,463	-42.6	23,488	34,632
Cyprus	56,087	67,227	-16.6	602	520	15.8	55,484	66,706
Czechia	9,529	9,333	2.1	181,962	215,139	-15.4	-172,432	-205,806
Denmark	103,563	66,575	55.6	219,080	218,303	0.4	-115,516	-151,729
Estonia	4,333	5,777	-25.0	8,295	6,133	35.3	-3,962	-356
Finland	24,771	8,990	175.5	168,144	156,933	7.1	-143,373	-147,943
France	359,639	342,458	5.0	957,494	1,095,757	-12.6	-597,855	-753,299
Germany	809,985	763,965	6.0	2,655,723	2,783,720	-4.6	-1,845,738	-2,019,755
Greece	278,270	248,554	12.0	26,521	93,795	-71.7	251,749	154,759
Hungary	9,889	9,966	-0.8	298,386	290,841	2.6	-288,497	-280,875
Iceland	3,844	6,174	-37.7	1,815	1,334	36.1	2,029	4,840
Ireland	503,758	486,326	3.6	360,977	408,563	-11.6	142,781	77,763
Italy	1,082,987	803,092	34.9	1,333,159	1,811,258	-26.4	-250,171	-1,008,166
Latvia	158,107	70,577	124.0	4,443	3,609	23.1	153,664	66,968
Liechtenstein	s	s	s	1,291	1,656	-22.1	s	s
Lithuania	33,530	19,499	72.0	65,199	81,670	-20.2	-31,670	-62,171
Luxembourg	s	1,019	s	10,036	13,448	-25.4	s	-12,429
Malta	6,356	5,792	9.7	8,577	1,544	455.5	-2,221	4,248
Monaco	s	s	s	522	508	2.6	s	s
Montenegro	664	886	-25.0	32	3	1,167.0	632	883
Netherlands	1,691,427	1,559,138	8.5	380,086	702,506	-45.9	1,311,340	856,632
North Macedonia	7,667	6,904	11.1	4,003	1,226	226.6	3,664	5,679
Norway	19,721	24,129	-18.3	57,616	53,267	8.2	-37,896	-29,138
Poland	759,378	368,081	106.3	190,334	256,525	-25.8	569,044	111,556
Portugal	145,916	111,469	30.9	84,612	102,490	-17.4	61,304	8,979
Romania	162,994	43,694	273.0	98,955	117,357	-15.7	64,039	-73,663
Russian Federation	365,646	268,605	36.1	122,725	139,818	-12.2	242,921	128,787
San Marino	-	-	-	423	220	92.7	-423	-220
Serbia	10,652	10,782	-1.2	21,370	21,868	-2.3	-10,718	-11,086
Slovakia	9,286	7,632	21.7	51,968	68,782	-24.4	-42,682	-61,149
Slovenia	14,507	3,635	299.0	26,920	25,313	6.4	-12,413	-21,677
Spain	1,445,901	1,441,107	0.3	996,603	1,261,094	-21.0	449,298	180,013
Sweden	21,368	38,834	-45.0	231,219	333,884	-30.7	-209,851	-295,050
Switzerland	1,696,313	1,192,802	42.2	570,418	546,637	4.4	1,125,896	646,165
Territories linked to United Kingdom	-	999	-100.0	0	0	50.3	0	999
Turkey	648,311	578,736	12.0	230,084	310,552	-25.9	418,226	268,184
Ukraine	23,850	22,921	4.1	12,414	10,110	22.8	11,436	12,810
United Kingdom <sup>(2)</sup>	663,189	603,320	9.9	497,239	602,262	-17.4	165,950	1,058
Others	4,853	4,214	15.2	457	505	-9.5	4,397	3,710

(continued)

**Table 3. (concluded)**

Continent, country, or non-independent territory <sup>(1)</sup>	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance	
	2024 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2024 <sup>*</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2024 <sup>*</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD	
<b>Oceania</b>	<b>640,935</b>	<b>659,508</b>	<b>-2.8</b>	<b>417,647</b>	<b>381,200</b>	<b>9.6</b>	<b>223,288</b>	<b>278,308</b>
Australia	535,881	541,042	-1.0	394,203	359,977	9.5	141,678	181,065
Fiji	131	202	-35.2	0	0	4.0	131	202
Nauru	-	-	-	1	2	-39.1	-1	-2
New Zealand	100,855	115,998	-13.1	23,422	21,162	10.7	77,433	94,835
Papua New Guinea	s	s	s	8	47	-83.1	s	s
Samoa	-	-	-	1	-	100.0	-1	-
Solomon Islands	s	s	s	0	-	100.0	s	s
Territories linked to Australia (Oceania)	-	-	-	9	10	-13.0	-9	-10
Territories linked to France (Oceania)	3,543	1,493	137.2	3	-	100.0	3,540	1,493
Others	-	-	-	1	1	-51.3	-1	-1
<b>Indeterminate</b>	<b>1,507,119</b>	<b>1,148,811</b>	<b>31.2</b>	<b>582,690</b>	<b>819,426</b>	<b>-28.9</b>	<b>924,430</b>	<b>329,385</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Free trade zones are presented separately from their respective countries.

<sup>(2)</sup> Including Northern Ireland.

Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

**Table 4. Exports and imports by sections of the Harmonized System 2022 code, percentage share**

Section	Exports		Imports	
	2024 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>	2024 <sup>*</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>
	%			
<b>Total</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>100</b>
I Live animals; animal products	9	10	0	0
II Vegetable products	20	19	7	9
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	10	9	0	0
IV Foodstuffs; beverages; tobacco and its manufactures	19	17	2	2
V Mineral products	11	11	8	12
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	6	7	18	16
VII Plastics; rubber; and articles thereof	1	1	6	6
VIII Leathers; leather and skin manufactures	1	1	0	0
IX Wood; wood charcoal; cork and its manufactures; manufacture of straw and other plaiting materials	0	0	0	0
X Wood pulp; paper; paperboard	0	0	2	2
XI Textiles and textile articles	0	0	2	2
XII Footwear; umbrellas; artificial flowers; and others	0	0	1	1
XIII Stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica, ceramic and glass manufactures	0	0	1	1
XIV Natural or cultured pearls; stones and precious metals; coins; and others	4	4	0	0
XV Base metals and its manufactures	3	3	6	6
XVI Machines, instruments; and other electric appliances	2	2	26	26
XVII Transport equipment	11	13	15	11
XVIII Optical, medical or surgical instruments; clocks; musical instruments	0	0	3	3
XIX Arms and ammunition	0	0	0	0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	0	0	1	1
XXI Works of art; antiques	0	0	0	0
Special transactions	2	2	1	1

**Note:** totals may not match partial sums due to the effect of rounding.

**Source:** INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

Table 5.

## Exports and imports by sections and chapters of the Harmonized System 2022 code

Section/Chapter	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance
	2024 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2024 <sup>*</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2024 <sup>*</sup>
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD
<b>Total</b>	<b>79,720,582</b>	<b>66,788,516</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>60,821,974</b>	<b>73,713,617</b>	<b>-17.5</b>	<b>18,898,608</b>
<b>I Live animals; animal products</b>	<b>6,976,850</b>	<b>6,351,794</b>	<b>9.8</b>	<b>215,668</b>	<b>218,704</b>	<b>-1.4</b>	<b>6,761,182</b>
01 Live animals	25,645	20,810	23.2	33,917	32,564	4.2	-8,272
02 Meat and edible meat offal	3,452,418	3,160,086	9.3	83,387	62,580	33.2	3,369,031
03 Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	1,968,705	1,742,204	13.0	41,750	56,204	-25.7	1,926,955
04 Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, n.e.s.o.i.	1,463,852	1,366,068	7.2	24,626	31,528	-21.9	1,439,226
05 Products of animal origin, n.e.s.o.i.	66,230	62,626	5.8	31,988	35,827	-10.7	34,241
<b>II Vegetable products</b>	<b>16,184,923</b>	<b>12,803,654</b>	<b>26.4</b>	<b>4,238,124</b>	<b>6,622,545</b>	<b>-36.0</b>	<b>11,946,799</b>
06 Live trees and other plants; bulbs, roots and the like; cut flowers and ornamental foliage	4,419	3,397	30.1	6,083	5,448	11.6	-1,663
07 Edible vegetables and certain roots and tubers	593,807	545,959	8.8	78,735	40,391	94.9	515,073
08 Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruit or melons	729,116	617,338	18.1	463,693	461,272	0.5	265,423
09 Coffee, tea, mate and spices	184,356	165,911	11.1	215,994	195,704	10.4	-31,638
10 Cereals	10,832,617	8,656,236	25.1	56,534	86,605	-34.7	10,776,084
11 Products of the milling industry; malt; starches; inulin; wheat gluten	639,558	702,702	-9.0	24,431	36,477	-33.0	615,126
12 Oil seeds and oleaginous fruits; miscellaneous grains, seeds and fruits; industrial or medicinal plants; straw and fodder	3,183,085	2,097,248	51.8	3,338,201	5,728,952	-41.7	-155,117
13 Lac; gums; resins and other vegetable saps and extracts	11,959	10,029	19.2	49,708	63,483	-21.7	-37,749
14 Vegetable planting materials and vegetable products, n.e.s.o.i.	6,006	4,834	24.2	4,745	4,213	12.6	1,261
<b>III Animal or vegetable fats and oils</b>	<b>8,057,441</b>	<b>5,825,969</b>	<b>38.3</b>	<b>116,238</b>	<b>114,452</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>7,941,203</b>
15 Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	8,057,441	5,825,969	38.3	116,238	114,452	1.6	7,941,203
<b>IV Foodstuffs; beverages; tobacco and its manufactures</b>	<b>14,759,965</b>	<b>11,617,917</b>	<b>27.0</b>	<b>1,116,944</b>	<b>1,113,169</b>	<b>0.3</b>	<b>13,643,021</b>
16 Preparations of meat, fish, crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	85,188	80,963	5.2	142,097	141,128	0.7	-56,909
17 Sugars and sugar confectionery	411,377	159,375	158.1	35,052	45,848	-23.5	376,324
18 Cocoa and cocoa preparations	106,153	92,164	15.2	342,838	228,860	49.8	-236,685
19 Preparations of cereals, flour, starch or milk; pastrycooks' products	245,959	232,695	5.7	72,136	77,335	-6.7	173,823
20 Preparations of vegetables, fruit, nuts, or other parts of plants	1,065,903	821,766	29.7	97,982	82,510	18.8	967,921
21 Miscellaneous edible preparations	207,829	183,698	13.1	213,801	255,911	-16.5	-5,973
22 Beverages, spirits and vinegar	879,760	781,028	12.6	66,966	91,570	-26.9	812,793
23 Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	11,435,420	8,988,795	27.2	85,394	118,679	-28.0	11,350,026
24 Tobacco and manufactured tobacco substitutes	322,378	277,433	16.2	60,678	71,330	-14.9	261,700
<b>V Mineral products</b>	<b>8,847,231</b>	<b>7,073,278</b>	<b>25.1</b>	<b>4,629,960</b>	<b>8,634,934</b>	<b>-46.4</b>	<b>4,217,271</b>
25 Salt; sulphur, earths and stone; plastering materials, lime and cement	118,834	111,473	6.6	166,889	176,218	-5.3	-48,055
26 Ores, slag and ash	525,212	416,414	26.1	674,306	695,647	-3.1	-149,094
27 Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	8,203,184	6,545,391	25.3	3,788,765	7,763,069	-51.2	4,414,420

(continued)

**Table 5. (continuation)**

Section/Chapter	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance
	2024 <sup>a</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2024 <sup>*</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2024 <sup>*</sup>
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD
<b>VI Products of the chemical or allied industries</b>	<b>4,607,939</b>	<b>4,536,998</b>	<b>1.6</b>	<b>11,106,406</b>	<b>11,838,377</b>	<b>-6.2</b>	<b>-6,498,467</b>
28 Inorganic chemicals; organic or inorganic compounds of precious metals, rare-earth metals, radioactive elements or isotopes	843,221	1,056,433	-20.2	941,648	1,028,399	-8.4	-98,428
29 Organic chemicals	607,848	445,412	36.5	2,954,882	3,423,236	-13.7	-2,347,034
30 Pharmaceutical products	991,166	931,534	6.4	2,486,881	2,601,489	-4.4	-1,495,715
31 Fertilizers	35,825	46,016	-22.1	1,541,038	1,399,087	10.1	-1,505,212
32 Tanning or dyeing extracts; tannins and their derivatives; dyes, pigments and other colouring matter; paints and varnishes; putty and other mastics; inks	118,921	111,192	7.0	478,617	579,815	-17.5	-359,696
33 Essential oils and resinoids; perfumery, cosmetic or toilet preparations	549,514	445,148	23.4	430,380	511,921	-15.9	119,134
34 Soap, washing and lubricating preparations, waxes, polishing or scouring preparations, candles, modelling pastes and dental preparations with a basis of plaster	159,789	186,793	-14.5	424,079	453,481	-6.5	-264,290
35 Albuminoidal substances; modified starches; glues; enzymes	171,756	187,073	-8.2	201,955	245,521	-17.7	-30,199
36 Explosives; pyrotechnic products; matches; pyrophoric alloys; certain combustible preparations	9,984	7,686	29.9	13,651	14,313	-4.6	-3,666
37 Photographic or cinematographic goods	841	55	1,419.6	25,495	40,965	-37.8	-24,653
38 Miscellaneous chemical products	1,119,075	1,119,656	-0.1	1,607,780	1,540,150	4.4	-488,706
<b>VII Plastics; rubber; and articles thereof</b>	<b>1,127,637</b>	<b>963,686</b>	<b>17.0</b>	<b>3,798,310</b>	<b>4,401,583</b>	<b>-13.7</b>	<b>-2,670,673</b>
39 Plastics and articles thereof	918,223	782,122	17.4	2,691,525	3,124,963	-13.9	-1,773,302
40 Rubber and articles thereof	209,414	181,564	15.3	1,106,784	1,276,620	-13.3	-897,370
<b>VIII Leathers; leather and skin manufactures</b>	<b>431,026</b>	<b>439,858</b>	<b>-2.0</b>	<b>152,124</b>	<b>192,379</b>	<b>-20.9</b>	<b>278,902</b>
41 Raw hides and skins (other than furskins) and leather	410,938	414,669	-0.9	13,426	22,712	-40.9	397,512
42 Articles of leather; saddlery and harness; travel goods, handbags and similar containers; articles of gut	14,346	14,503	-1.1	138,327	169,471	-18.4	-123,980
43 Furskins and artificial fur; manufactures thereof	5,742	10,686	-46.3	372	196	89.3	5,370
<b>IX Wood; wood charcoal; cork and its manufactures; manufacture of straw and other plaiting materials</b>	<b>278,873</b>	<b>244,255</b>	<b>14.2</b>	<b>119,902</b>	<b>154,134</b>	<b>-22.2</b>	<b>158,972</b>
44 Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	278,669	244,027	14.2	82,042	107,795	-23.9	196,626
45 Cork and articles of cork	192	199	-3.7	35,843	43,637	-17.9	-35,651
46 Manufactures of straw, esparto or other plaiting materials; basketware and wickerwork	13	29	-54.0	2,017	2,702	-25.3	-2,004
<b>X Wood pulp; paper; paperboard</b>	<b>348,518</b>	<b>294,656</b>	<b>18.3</b>	<b>945,487</b>	<b>1,164,149</b>	<b>-18.8</b>	<b>-596,969</b>
47 Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard	119,592	103,384	15.7	149,508	217,719	-31.3	-29,916
48 Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, paper or paperboard	205,899	166,315	23.8	706,887	887,475	-20.3	-500,987
49 Printed books, newspapers, pictures and other printed products; manuscripts, typescripts and plans	23,026	24,957	-7.7	89,092	58,955	51.1	-66,066
<b>XI Textiles and textile articles</b>	<b>381,596</b>	<b>253,399</b>	<b>50.6</b>	<b>1,187,402</b>	<b>1,507,944</b>	<b>-21.3</b>	<b>-805,806</b>
50 Silk	-	-	-	250	194	29.0	-250
51 Wool, fine or coarse animal hair; horsehair yarn and woven fabric	119,053	103,910	14.6	3,045	4,397	-30.8	116,008
52 Cotton	169,763	64,285	164.1	54,234	82,449	-34.2	115,530
53 Other vegetable textile fibres; paper yarn and woven fabrics of paper yarn	30	17	79.7	7,257	10,019	-27.6	-7,227

(continued)

**Table 5.** (continuation)

Section/Chapter	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance
	2024 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2024 <sup>*</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2024 <sup>*</sup>
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD
54 Man-made filaments; strip and the like of man-made textile materials	7,490	11,656	-35.7	151,131	248,357	-39.1	-143,641
55 Man-made staple fibres	3,285	1,918	71.2	154,074	224,375	-31.3	-150,789
56 Wadding, felt and nonwovens; special yarns; twine, cordage, ropes and cables and articles thereof	36,422	31,519	15.6	98,398	105,683	-6.9	-61,976
57 Carpets and other textile floor covering	1,334	1,416	-5.8	22,212	21,809	1.8	-20,878
58 Special woven fabrics; tufted textile fabrics; lace; tapestries; trimmings; embroidery	4,024	1,111	262.3	19,086	25,991	-26.6	-15,062
59 Impregnated, coated, covered or laminated textile fabrics; textile articles suitable for industrial use	4,363	3,857	13.1	87,523	108,963	-19.7	-83,160
60 Knitted or crocheted fabrics	574	1,283	-55.3	167,034	228,239	-26.8	-166,460
61 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	17,833	15,793	12.9	160,139	162,105	-1.2	-142,306
62 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	12,176	11,606	4.9	185,084	207,776	-10.9	-172,908
63 Made up textile articles n.e.s.o.i.; sets; worn clothing and worn textile articles; rags	5,249	5,029	4.4	77,937	77,586	0.5	-72,688
<b>XII Footwear; umbrellas; artificial flowers; and others</b>	<b>9,806</b>	<b>8,230</b>	<b>19.1</b>	<b>695,740</b>	<b>753,448</b>	<b>-7.7</b>	<b>-685,934</b>
64 Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	8,874	7,147	24.2	658,753	707,080	-6.8	-649,878
65 Headgear and parts thereof	848	977	-13.3	21,364	31,103	-31.3	-20,516
66 Umbrellas, sun umbrellas, walking-sticks, seat-sticks, whips, riding-crops and parts thereof	67	89	-23.8	8,987	6,300	42.7	-8,920
67 Prepared feathers and down and articles thereof; artificial flowers; articles of human hair	16	17	-5.8	6,636	8,964	-26.0	-6,620
<b>XIII Stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica, ceramic and glass manufactures</b>	<b>136,840</b>	<b>142,916</b>	<b>-4.3</b>	<b>504,958</b>	<b>627,005</b>	<b>-19.5</b>	<b>-368,118</b>
68 Articles of stone, plaster, cement, asbestos, mica or similar materials	50,912	46,273	10.0	146,199	171,765	-14.9	-95,286
69 Ceramic products	23,307	26,786	-13.0	148,405	183,272	-19.0	-125,099
70 Glass and glassware	62,621	69,856	-10.4	210,354	271,968	-22.7	-147,733
<b>XIV Natural or cultured pearls; stones and precious metals; coins; and others</b>	<b>3,340,969</b>	<b>2,577,144</b>	<b>29.6</b>	<b>85,982</b>	<b>104,229</b>	<b>-17.5</b>	<b>3,254,988</b>
71 Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semiprecious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	3,340,969	2,577,144	29.6	85,982	104,229	-17.5	3,254,988
<b>XV Base metals and its manufactures</b>	<b>2,320,361</b>	<b>2,042,459</b>	<b>13.6</b>	<b>3,592,446</b>	<b>4,702,173</b>	<b>-23.6</b>	<b>-1,272,085</b>
72 Iron and steel	456,451	415,107	10.0	1,024,928	1,696,549	-39.6	-568,477
73 Articles of iron or steel	691,627	687,717	0.6	1,127,281	1,289,169	-12.6	-435,655
74 Copper and articles thereof	5,336	2,090	155.4	317,132	406,233	-21.9	-311,796
75 Nickel and articles thereof	85	5,566	-98.5	30,869	36,503	-15.4	-30,784
76 Aluminum and articles thereof	1,111,438	884,202	25.7	354,679	419,765	-15.5	756,759
78 Lead and articles thereof	7,886	1,657	376.1	2,150	4,321	-50.2	5,736
79 Zinc and articles thereof	1,292	2,211	-41.6	92,812	119,592	-22.4	-91,520
80 Tin and articles thereof	5	4	34.0	17,522	18,018	-2.8	-17,517
81 Other base metals; cermets; articles thereof	1,542	1,896	-18.7	23,386	24,690	-5.3	-21,845
82 Tools, implements, cutlery, spoons and forks, of base metal; parts thereof of base metal	16,168	16,776	-3.6	283,272	318,682	-11.1	-267,104
83 Miscellaneous articles of base metal	28,531	25,234	13.1	318,414	368,651	-13.6	-289,883

(continued)

**Table 5. (concluded)**

Section/Chapter	Exports (FOB)			Imports (CIF)			Balance
	2024 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2024 <sup>*</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change	2024 <sup>*</sup>
	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD		%	Thousands of USD
<b>XVI Machines, instruments; and other electric appliances</b>	<b>1,368,972</b>	<b>1,476,214</b>	<b>-7.3</b>	<b>15,779,220</b>	<b>19,300,305</b>	<b>-18.2</b>	<b>-14,410,248</b>
84 Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	1,159,905	1,318,305	-12.0	9,661,077	11,175,536	-13.6	-8,501,172
85 Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television recorders	209,066	157,909	32.4	6,118,143	8,124,770	-24.7	-5,909,076
<b>XVII Transport equipment</b>	<b>8,511,508</b>	<b>8,410,412</b>	<b>1.2</b>	<b>9,165,530</b>	<b>8,446,369</b>	<b>8.5</b>	<b>-654,022</b>
86 Railway or tramway locomotives, rolling-stock, track fixtures and fittings, and parts thereof; mechanical traffic signalling equipment	6,642	5,358	24.0	22,846	55,627	-58.9	-16,204
87 Vehicles, other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	8,459,241	8,287,750	2.1	8,959,401	8,199,167	9.3	-500,161
88 Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	30,716	112,952	-72.8	143,272	117,211	22.2	-112,556
89 Ships, boats and floating structures	14,909	4,352	242.6	40,010	74,364	-46.2	-25,101
<b>XVIII Optical, medical or surgical instruments; clocks; musical instruments</b>	<b>111,259</b>	<b>107,574</b>	<b>3.4</b>	<b>1,897,641</b>	<b>1,929,664</b>	<b>-1.7</b>	<b>-1,786,382</b>
90 Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	108,762	104,779	3.8	1,834,529	1,860,494	-1.4	-1,725,767
91 Clocks and watches and parts thereof	1,151	1,292	-10.9	46,708	48,692	-4.1	-45,556
92 Musical instruments; parts and accessories thereof	1,345	1,503	-10.5	16,404	20,478	-19.9	-15,059
<b>XIX Arms and ammunition</b>	<b>7,041</b>	<b>9,450</b>	<b>-25.5</b>	<b>22,862</b>	<b>21,179</b>	<b>7.9</b>	<b>-15,821</b>
93 Arms and ammunition; parts and accessories thereof	7,041	9,450	-25.5	22,862	21,179	7.9	-15,821
<b>XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>102,571</b>	<b>91,609</b>	<b>12.0</b>	<b>866,004</b>	<b>1,045,681</b>	<b>-17.2</b>	<b>-763,433</b>
94 Furniture; bedding, cushions, etc.; lamps and lighting fittings n.e.s.o.i.; illuminated signs, nameplates and the like; prefabricated buildings	47,763	37,045	28.9	440,149	518,439	-15.1	-392,386
95 Toys, games and sports requisites; parts and accessories thereof	6,929	6,311	9.8	263,872	311,348	-15.2	-256,943
96 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	47,879	48,252	-0.8	161,984	215,893	-25.0	-114,104
<b>XXI Works of art; antiques</b>	<b>1,601</b>	<b>3,230</b>	<b>-50.4</b>	<b>1,615</b>	<b>988</b>	<b>63.5</b>	<b>-14</b>
97 Works of art, collectors' pieces and antiques	1,601	3,230	-50.4	1,615	988	63.5	-14
<b>Special transactions</b>	<b>1,807,656</b>	<b>1,513,815</b>	<b>19.4</b>	<b>583,413</b>	<b>820,206</b>	<b>-28.9</b>	<b>1,224,243</b>
Transportation fuel supply	1,443,892	1,365,266	5.8	302,237	340,653	-11.3	1,141,656
Supply of ships and aircrafts excluding fuels and lubricants	89,420	84,015	6.4	41,574	32,888	26.4	47,846
Simplified exports and imports	s	16	s	-	-	-	s
Couriers	56,833	63,022	-9.8	238,874	445,885	-46.4	-182,041
Samples	s	1,496	s	728	779	-6.6	s
Estimation adjustment <sup>(1)</sup>	215,856	-	100.0	-	-	-	215,856

<sup>(1)</sup> Exports for December 2024 are provisional, since 14.2% of official customs documentation was pending for processing at the time of publication.

Source: INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

**Table 6. Exports by main subheadings of the Harmonized System 2022 code**

Groups of commodities	2024 <sup>e</sup>	2023 <sup>*</sup>	Year-on-year percentage change
	Millions of USD		%
<b>Total</b>	<b>79,721</b>	<b>66,789</b>	<b>19.4</b>
230400 Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting from the extraction of soya-bean oil	10,560	8,004	31.9
100590 Maize (excluding seed for sowing)	7,128	6,213	14.7
270900 Petroleum oils and oils obtained from bituminous minerals, crude	5,473	3,887	40.8
150710 Crude soya-bean oil, whether or not degummed	5,464	3,530	54.8
870421 Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, with only compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine (diesel or semi-diesel) of a gross vehicle weight <= 5 t (excluding dumpers for off-highway use of subheading 8704.10 and special purpose motor vehicles of heading 8705) <sup>(1)</sup>	4,698	4,712	-0.3
710812 Gold, including gold plated with platinum, unwrought, for non-monetary purposes (excluding gold in powder form)	3,174	2,278	39.3
100199 Wheat and meslin (excluding seed for sowing, and durum wheat)	2,374	1,050	126.0
120190 Soya beans, whether or not broken (excluding seed for sowing)	2,002	1,021	96.2
020230 Meat of bovine animals, frozen, boneless	1,798	1,780	1.0
870322 Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of <10 persons, with only spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine of a cylinder capacity > 1,000 cm <sup>3</sup> but <= 1,500 cm <sup>3</sup>	1,070	1,014	5.5
030617 Frozen shrimps and prawns, even smoked, whether in shell or not, including shrimps and prawns in shell, cooked by steaming or by boiling in water (excluding cold-water shrimps and prawns)	989	911	8.6
151211 Crude sunflower-seed or safflower oil	966	914	5.7
120242 Groundnuts, shelled, whether or not broken (excluding seed for sowing, roasted or otherwise cooked)	949	818	16.0
020130 Meat of bovine animals, fresh or chilled, boneless	937	812	15.4
150790 Soya-bean oil and its fractions, whether or not refined (excluding chemically modified and crude)	868	638	36.1
870333 Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of <10 persons, including station wagons and racing cars, with only diesel engine of a cylinder capacity > 2,500 cm <sup>3</sup>	s	s	s
100390 Barley (excluding seed for sowing)	801	925	-13.5
870321 Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of <10 persons, including station wagons and racing cars, with only spark-ignition internal combustion reciprocating piston engine of a cylinder capacity <= 1,000 cm <sup>3</sup> (excluding vehicles for travelling on snow and other specially designed vehicles of subheading 8703.10)	758	653	16.0
271012 Light oils and preparations, of petroleum oils or oils obtained from bituminous minerals (excluding cointaining biodiesel)	746	618	20.6
271121 Natural gas in gaseous state	662	790	-16.2
220421 Wine of fresh grapes, including fortified wines, and grape must whose fermentation has been arrested by the addition of alcohol, in containers of <= 2 l (excluding sparkling wine)	636	616	3.3
760110 Aluminium, not alloyed, unwrought	s	s	s
283691 Lithium carbonates	612	805	-23.9
261610 Silver ores and concentrates	484	385	25.8
730429 Casing and tubing, seamless, of iron or steel, of a kind used in drilling for oil or gas (excluding products of cast iron)	s	398	s
040221 Milk and cream in solid forms, of a fat content by weight of > 1.5%, unsweetened	439	401	9.6
300490 Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, put up in measured doses including those for transdermal administration or in forms or packings for retail sale, n.e.s. <sup>(2)</sup>	430	396	8.7
382600 Biodiesel and mixtures thereof, not containing or containing < 70% by weight of petroleum oils or oils obtained from bituminous minerals	388	341	13.9
110710 Malt (excluding roasted)	387	385	0.6
030743 Cuttle fish and squid, frozen, with or without shell	373	315	18.5
271019 Medium oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, n.e.s. <sup>(2)</sup>	346	347	-0.3
870840 Gear boxes and parts thereof, for motor vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	334	307	8.9
200410 Potatoes, prepared or preserved otherwise than by vinegar or acetic acid, frozen	328	269	21.9
271113 Butanes, liquefied (excluding of a purity of >= 95% of N-butane or isobutane)	303	231	31.0
240120 Tobacco, partly or wholly stemmed or stripped, otherwise unmanufactured	290	248	16.9
760120 Unwrought aluminium alloys	s	218	s
020220 Frozen bovine cuts, with bone in (excluding carcasses and half-carcasses)	284	188	50.9
271112 Propane, liquefied	279	255	9.7
080830 Fresh pears	264	225	17.6
040610 Fresh cheese (unripened or uncured cheese), including whey cheese, and curd	257	202	27.5
100790 Grain sorghum (excluding for sowing)	257	211	21.7
840820 Compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine diesel or semi-diesel engine, for the propulsion of vehicles of chapter 87	244	280	-12.8
230630 Oilcake and other solid residues, whether or not ground or in the form of pellets, resulting from the extraction of sunflower seeds	243	264	-7.9
410441 Full grains leather, unsplit and grain splits leather, in the dry state crust, of hides and skins of bovine including buffalo or equine animals, without hair on (excluding further prepared)	230	218	5.6
030474 Frozen fillets of hake <i>Merluccius spp.</i> , <i>Urophycis spp.</i>	229	207	10.6
722490 Semi-finished products of alloy steel other than stainless	s	s	s
330113 Oils of lemon, whether or not terpeneless, including concretes and absolutes	212	170	24.6
230250 Bran, sharps and other residues of leguminous plants, whether or not in the form of pellets, derived from sifting, milling or other working	193	261	-26.1
040900 Natural honey	186	184	1.2
040690 Cheese (excluding fresh cheese, including whey cheese, curd, processed cheese, blue-veined cheese and other cheese containing veins produced by <i>Penicillium roqueforti</i> , and grated or powdered cheese)	185	180	2.5
<b>Others</b>	<b>17,473</b>	<b>16,126</b>	<b>8.4</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> The year-on-year percentage change may not be precise due to the change established by the 7th Amendment of the Mercosur Common Nomenclature.

<sup>(2)</sup> Not elsewhere specified.

**Source:** INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

Table 7.

## Imports by main subheadings of the Harmonized System 2022 code

Groups of commodities		2024*	2023*	Year-on-year percentage change
		Millions of USD		%
<b>Total</b>		<b>60,822</b>	<b>73,714</b>	<b>-17.5</b>
120190	Soya beans, whether or not broken (excluding seed for sowing)	3,225	5,618	-42.6
271019	Medium oils and preparations of petroleum or bituminous minerals, not containing biodiesel, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	1,340	2,808	-52.3
870323	Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of <10 persons, with only spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine of a cylinder capacity > 1,500 cm <sup>3</sup> but <= 3,000 cm <sup>3</sup>	1,129	799	41.2
870840	Gear boxes and parts thereof, for motor vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	824	933	-11.7
870322	Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of <10 persons, with only spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine of a cylinder capacity > 1,000 cm <sup>3</sup> but <= 1,500 cm <sup>3</sup>	792	683	15.9
300490	Medicaments consisting of mixed or unmixed products for therapeutic or prophylactic purposes, put up in measured doses including those for transdermal administration or in forms or packings for retail sale, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	780	828	-5.9
300215	Immunological products, put up in measured doses or in forms or packings for retail sale <sup>(2)</sup>	756	728	3.8
870829	Parts and accessories of the motor vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705 (excluding bumpers and parts thereof, safety seat belts and front windshields "windshields", rear windows and other windows) <sup>(2)</sup>	730	924	-21.0
851762	Machines for the reception, conversion and transmission or regeneration of voice, images or other data, including switching and routing apparatus, n.e.s. <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	677	741	-8.7
271111	Natural gas, liquefied	676	1,800	-62.5
851779	Parts of telephone sets, telephones for cellular networks or for other wireless networks and of other apparatus for the transmission or reception of voice, images or other data, n.e.s. <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	666	1,544	-56.9
840820	Compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine diesel or semi-diesel engine, for the propulsion of vehicles of chapter 87	628	783	-19.9
870321	Motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of <10 persons, including station wagons and racing cars, with only spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine of a cylinder capacity <= 1,000 cm <sup>3</sup>	589	139	323.6
271121	Natural gas in gaseous state	586	876	-33.1
870899	Parts and accessories, for tractors, motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	532	611	-12.9
870431	Motor vehicles for the transport of goods, with spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine, of a gross vehicle weight <= 5 t, n.e.s. <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	522	240	116.9
271600	Electrical energy	518	836	-38.1
310540	Ammonium dihydrogenorthophosphate monoammonium phosphate, whether or not mixed with diammonium hydrogenorthophosphate diammonium phosphate (excluding that in tablets or similar forms, or in packages with a gross weight of <= 10 kg)	481	456	5.4
260112	Agglomerated iron ores and concentrates (excluding roasted iron pyrites)	473	522	-9.4
293149	Separate chemically defined non-halogenated organo-phosphorous derivatives, n.e.s. <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	457	547	-16.4
840999	Parts suitable for use solely or principally with compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine diesel or semi-diesel engine, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	414	438	-5.4
310210	Urea, whether or not in aqueous solution (excluding that in pellet or similar forms, or in packages with a gross weight of <= 10 kg)	409	340	20.4
281820	Aluminium oxide (excluding artificial corundum)	406	316	28.3
848180	Appliances for pipes, boiler shells, tanks, vats or the like, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	394	349	12.8
870121	Road tractors for semi-trailers, with only compression-ignition internal combustion piston engine (diesel or semi-diesel) <sup>(2)</sup>	367	241	52.3
380893	Herbicides, anti-sprouting products and plant-growth regulators	358	338	6.0
841199	Parts of gas turbines, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	348	195	78.7
870850	Drive-axles with differential, whether or not provided with other transmission components, and non-driving axles; parts thereof	335	445	-24.7
870340	Motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons (other than those of heading 8702), with both spark-ignition internal combustion piston engine and electric motor as motors for propulsion, other than those capable of being charged by plugging to external source of electric power	315	182	73.4
847130	Data-processing machines, automatic, portable, weighing <= 10 kg, consisting of at least a central processing unit, a keyboard and a display (excluding peripheral units) <sup>(2)</sup>	303	420	-27.9
903289	Automatic regulating or controlling instruments and apparatus (excluding thermostats and manostats)	292	276	5.9
870830	Brakes and servo-brakes and their parts, for motor vehicles of headings 8701 to 8705	290	336	-13.6
871120	Motorcycles, including mopeds, with reciprocating internal combustion piston engine of a cylinder capacity > 50 cm <sup>3</sup> but <= 250 cm <sup>3</sup>	283	292	-2.9
080390	Fresh or dried bananas (excluding plantains)	283	296	-4.5
382499	Chemical products and preparations of the chemical or allied industries, including those consisting of mixtures of natural products, n.e.s. <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	265	277	-4.2
854430	Ignition wiring sets and other wiring sets for vehicles, aircraft or ships	255	313	-18.4
392690	Articles of plastics and articles of other materials of heading 3901 to 3914 (excluding goods of 9619) n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	235	271	-13.3
300439	Medicaments containing hormones or steroids used as hormones but not antibiotics, put up in measured doses including those for transdermal administration or in forms or packings for retail sale (excluding medicaments containing insulin or corticosteroid hormones, their derivatives or structural analogues)	234	249	-6.2
271012	Light oils and preparations, of petroleum or bituminous minerals which >= 90% by volume including losses distil at 210°C ASTM D 86 method (excluding containing biodiesel)	230	769	-70.1
293339	Heterocyclic compounds with nitrogen hetero-atom[s] only, containing an unfused pyridine ring, whether or not hydrogenated in the structure, n.e.s. <sup>(1)(2)</sup>	228	252	-9.5

(continued)

**Table 7. (concluded)**

Groups of commodities		2024*	2023*	Year-on-year percentage change
		Millions of USD		%
270112	Bituminous coal, whether or not pulverised, non-agglomerated	225	308	-27.0
401110	New pneumatic tyres, of rubber, of a kind used for motor cars, including station wagons and racing cars	223	238	-6.2
851220	Electrical lighting or visual signalling equipment for motor vehicles (excluding lamps of heading 8539)	218	237	-7.8
390690	Acrylic polymers, in primary forms excluding poly (methyl methacrylate)	213	246	-13.5
840734	Spark-ignition reciprocating piston engine, of a kind used for vehicles of chapter 87, of a cylinder capacity > 1,000 cm <sup>3</sup>	211	304	-30.7
850440	Static converters	206	233	-11.9
853710	Boards, cabinets and similar combinations of apparatus for electric control or the distribution of electricity, for a voltage <= 1.000 V	201	216	-7.1
293499	Nucleic acids and their salts, whether or not chemically defined; heterocyclic compounds (excluding with oxygen only or with nitrogen hetero-atom[s] only, compounds, n.e.s.) <sup>(1) (2)</sup>	192	182	5.4
940199	Parts of seats, not of wood, n.e.s. <sup>(1) (2)</sup>	187	215	-12.9
870894	Steering wheels, steering columns and steering boxes, and parts thereof, for tractors, motor vehicles for the transport of ten or more persons, motor cars and other motor vehicles principally designed for the transport of persons, motor vehicles for the transport of goods and special purpose motor vehicles, n.e.s. <sup>(1)</sup>	186	217	-14.1
<b>Others</b>		<b>36,137</b>	<b>42,303</b>	<b>-14.6</b>

<sup>(1)</sup> Not elsewhere specified.

<sup>(2)</sup> The year-on-year percentage change may not be precise due to the change established by the 7th Amendment of the Mercosur Common Nomenclature.

**Source:** INDEC, National Directorate of External Sector Statistics and International Accounts.

## Economic areas

**Southern Common Market (Mercosur):** Argentina; Brazil; Paraguay; Uruguay; Venezuela (Bolivarian Republic of) and free trade zones.

**Chile:** includes free trade zones.

**Rest of the Latin American Integration Association (Rest of ALADI):** Bolivia (Plurinational State of); Colombia; Cuba; Ecuador; Peru and free trade zones.

**USMCA:**<sup>1</sup> Canada; Mexico; and the United States of America (includes Puerto Rico and linked territories in America and Oceania).

**European Union (EU):**<sup>2</sup> Austria; Belgium; Bulgaria; Croatia; Cyprus; Czechia; Denmark; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Hungary; Ireland; Italy; Latvia; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Netherlands; Poland; Portugal; Romania; Slovakia; Slovenia; Spain (includes Canary Islands); and Sweden.

**Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN):** Brunei Darussalam; Cambodia; Indonesia; Laos; Malaysia; Myanmar; Philippines; Singapore; Thailand; and Viet Nam.

**China:** includes Hong Kong and Macao.

**Middle East:** Bahrain; Iran; Iraq; Israel; Jordan; Kuwait; Lebanon; Oman; Qatar; Saudi Arabia; Syrian Arab Republic and Palestine; Yemen; and United Arab Emirates.

**Egypt and the Arab Maghreb Union:** Algeria; Egypt; Libya; Morocco; Mauritania; and Tunisia.

**South Africa Customs Union (SACU):** Botswana; Lesotho; Namibia; South Africa; and Eswatini.

**Oceania:** Australia; British territory (Pitcairn Islands); Fiji; Kiribati; Federated States of Micronesia; Marshall Islands; Nauru; New Zealand; Northern Mariana Islands; Palau; Papua New Guinea; Solomon Islands; Samoa; territories linked to Australia; territories linked to France; territories linked to New Zealand; Tonga; Tuvalu; and Vanuatu.

<sup>1</sup> The United States-Mexico-Canada Agreement (USMCA), which entered into force on 1 July 2020, replacing NAFTA.

<sup>2</sup> As of February 2020, the European Union consists of 27 member states. The data for the United Kingdom are presented separately.